

2014 年北京师范大学 942 外国语言学及应用语言学 考研试题（回忆版）

本试题由 kaoyan.com 网友赤利提供

一、名词解释：

Define and distinguish the following terms, use examples if necessary. 30'

1. Prescriptive and descriptive
2. Entailment and presupposition
3. Metaphor and metonymy
4. Bilingualism and diglossia
5. Discrete-point test and integrative test
6. Teaching method and teaching methodology

二、简答题：

1. What's arbitrariness and iconicity? What's their relationship? What's your view on them? 10
2. What is assimilation in phonology? List at least 3 types and give examples to illustrate. 10'
3. How are these words formed? Describe their process of formation. 10  
Coke brunch bus edit tofu
4. Use CP and its maxims to explain the oddness of the following fragments of conversations.

Have you seen Peter today?

If I didn't deny seeing him, I wouldn't be telling a lie.

Are you there?

No, I'm here.

Let's get the kids something.

Ok, but I veto for I-C-E-C-R-E-A-M-S.

Mrs. X is an old bag.

The weather has been quite delightful this summer, hasn't it?

What did you buy yesterday?

Well, just some stuff

5. What's the major difference between Transformational Generative Grammar and Systemic Functional Grammar?
6. How do you understand the experiential view, prominence view and attentional view in cognitive linguistics?
7. Use a listening task to talk about the factors affecting task difficulty.
8. What's action research and how does it help in classroom teaching
9. What's genre-based approach to writing?

以上试题来自 kaoyan.com 网友的回忆，仅供参考，纠错请发邮件至 suggest@kaoyan.com。