

**青 岛 科 技 大 学**  
**二 00 八 年 硕 士 研 究 生 入 学 考 试 试 题**  
**考 试 科 目：综 合 考 试**

- 注意事项：1. 本试卷共 3 道大题（共计 12 个小题），满分 150 分；  
2. 本卷属试题卷，答题另有答题卷，答案一律写在答题卷上，写在该试题卷上或草纸上均无效。要注意试卷清洁，不要在试卷上涂划；  
3. 必须用蓝、黑钢笔或签字笔答题，其它均无效。

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**PART I LINGUISTICS (60 points)**

**Section I Define the following terms (20 points)**

**Give the definition of each term in no less than 50 words.**

1. langue      2. competence      3. creativity      4. applied linguistics

**Section II Essay questions (40 points)**

**Answer each of the following questions in no less than 100 words.**

1. What is semantics?
2. What are schemata and what are the major features of schemata?
3. What is innateness hypothesis?
4. What is speech act theory?

**PART II TRANSLATION (60 points)**

**Section I Translate the following passage into Chinese (20 points)**

Three passions, simple but overwhelmingly strong, have governed my life: the longing for