

# 杭 州 师 范 大 学

## 2008 年招收攻读硕士研究生入学考试题

考试科目代码: 825

考试科目名称: 英语语言学和英语教学理论

- 说明: 1、命题时请按有关说明填写清楚、完整;  
2、命题时试题不得超过周围边框;  
3、考生答题时一律写在答题纸上, 否则漏批责任自负;  
4、  
5、

### Part I English Linguistics

1. Morphemes can be sub-classified into different types, depending on what criteria you attempt to follow. You are asked to discuss root, affix and stem. (20%)
2. Words are in different sense relations with each other. Antonymy is the name for oppositeness relation. What are their three main sub-types and try to discuss the gradable one. (20%)
3. To specify the CP further, Grice introduced four categories of maxims. They are quantity, Quality, relation and manner. Try to discuss one of them with examples. (20%)
4. Try to discuss the *concept*, *word* and *thing* in the semantic triangle proposed by Ogden and Richards and describe their relations. (10%)
5. In the narrow sense, Applied Linguistics refers to the study of second /foreign language learning and teaching. You are asked to define "Applied linguistics" in the broad sense. (10%)

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**Part II The Theories of Language Teaching and Learning**

1. How does Rod Eliss define the terms of “Second Language Acquisition (SLA)” and “L2 Acquisition”? (20%)
2. What are the steps one needs to take while doing Error Analysis?(20%)
3. What does “Language Acquisition Device” mean by the Mentalist theory of language learning?(10%)
4. Please describe briefly some aspects of interlanguage (two at least).(20%)