

复 旦 大 学

95 年招收攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

报考专业:

考试科目:

英语语言文学

语言学理论

(共 2 页)

1. Give the definition of the following terms
(30%)

1) phoneme 2) distinctive feature 3) allophone
4) inflection 5) morpheme 6) subcategorization
7) bound form 8) minimal pair 9) performative
verb 10) constituent

2. Are [p'] and [p] in complementary distribution in the following examples? If they are, state the condition of their appearance. (5%)

[p'ein] [spaidə]
[speit] [p'aik]

3. What are the distinctive features that group the following sounds in these sets?
(10%)

1) f, v, s, 2) p, f, b,
3) g, z, b, 4) k, g, w,
5) m, n, ŋ,

4. According to the assimilation rule what will be in the feature matrix of the sound [i:] used in the word "need"? (5%)

5. Are there grammatical cases in English? If yes, what are their realizations? (5%)

6. From what types of word formation do the following words come? (5%)

- 1) carryall 2) NASA 3) smog
4) edit 5) piano

7. The term "function" has a number of different meanings. State the logical function, grammatical function and communicative function of the underlined words. (10%)

That man I have never seen before.

8. Write a tree diagram according to the following phrase structure rules. (10%)

S --- NP, VP.
NP --- Art, N.
VP --- V.
Art --- the
N --- baby
V --- slept

9. What are the thematic relations the underlined parts bear with the verb? (5%)

He brought the bag to the parking.

10. What are the semantic relations that characterize the following pairs of antonyms? (5%)

- 1) remember : forget 2) tall : short
3) buy : sell

11. Is it true that speech acts mean the movement of the human articulatory organs in order to produce speech sounds? If no, give your definition. (5%)

12. Is it true that Universal Grammar includes various different grammars such as generative grammar, functional grammar, etc. ? In what sense is it called universal? (5%)