

## 2013 年北京师范大学 721 基础英语考研试题（回忆版）

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### 1. 完形填空（无选项）讲的 chronic anger（原帖中有下划线 4755179）

Chronic anger may have roots in early childhood experiences.

The psychoanalyst Karen Horney theorized that victims of chronic anger may not have had their emotional needs met in infancy and toddlerhood. This led them to suffer from an underlying condition called basic anxiety, the un verbalized impression that the world is unsafe and threatening. One way an adult can defend against basic anxiety is by repressing it and converting it to anger. Threats are anticipated and dealt with while they are still far away on the psychological horizon. Thus, Horney looks on much chronic anger as a defense against emotional insecurity. (defend 和 defense 仿佛只考了一个)

Longitudinal studies by developmental psychologists on traits of temperament suggest that these traits are to some extent inborn and relatively stable. Some children are more aggressive than others, and this is just their basic disposition. Although this is not an explanation of

chronic anger, such a trait of temperament, if present, may interact with other causes and amplify chronic anger.

If a child grows up in a family that allows itself frequent irrational outbursts of anger, then observational learning can play a role in a tendency toward chronic anger. The adult may be imitating the behaviour of parents or older siblings. The individual was given tacit permission as a child to express aggressive impulses without sufficient restraint.

It is possible that the angry adult was a verbal or physical bully as a child or adolescent. Such behaviour often intimidates others and may bring short-term psychological payoffs. If so, the behaviour is reinforced and tends to become a trait of personality.

2. 为段落选标题 讲的 asia economic crisis
3. 段落还原 American education
4. 阅读 Whorf hypothesis 根据原文回答问题，都能找到答案，最后一题是写 title
5. 翻译原文中的几句话，词汇超简单，不用看原文就能翻 关于毕加索的 但是翻译的句子有很多人名，地名，作品名，所以呢，要扩大知识面
6. 作文 always telling the truth is not good for all relations

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