

天津工业大学硕士研究生入学考试业务课考试大纲

课程编号：833

课程名称：英语语言学

一、考试的总体要求

“英语语言学”入学考试主要检测考生对语言学基础知识和核心理论的了解，其中包括语言学界关注和讨论的关于语言学理论与方法的主要问题以及重要语言学流派及其理论的支撑观点，敦促考生加强英语国家文化和人文通识知识的积累以及与语言传播相关的英汉文献互译能力。要求考生在英语语言学基础知识和核心理论沉淀的基础上，运用所学知识分析和研究相关的语言和交际问题，以便于策略和有效地实施言语交际和语言传播。

二、考试的内容及分值

1. 语言学概论 110 分

- 1) The definition of language; design features, origin & functions of language; Chomsky's ideas of language; the definition, and range of linguistics; its relationship with other disciplines; methods and importance of linguistic studies; 20 分
- 2) definition of phonetics; vocal organs; classification of speech sounds; definition of phonology; distinctive sounds; complimentary distribution; distinctive features; minimal pairs; free variation 10 分
- 3) The definition, range of lexicology; methods and importance of lexicology studies; language family; classification of words; affixation, compounding, conversion, blending, clipping, back-formation, acronym, change of meaning; sense relationship; morphemes; allomorph; types of morphemes; root and stem 10 分
- 4) Speech act theory; conversational implicature; deixis and distance; reference and inference; the cooperative principle; post-Gricean developments of conversational implicature; presupposition and entailment, politeness and interaction; language and society 10 分
- 5) Traditional syntax; structural syntax; immediate constituent analysis; functional syntax; generative syntax; c-command; structure dependency; government and binding; the minimalist program 20 分
- 6) Semantic triangle; componential analysis; predication analysis; compositionality;

logical semantics 10 分

7) Language acquisition; syllabus design; language learning; error analysis; Innateness Hypothesis; second language acquisition; foreign language teaching; learning strategies; communicative competence 20 分

8) Traditional grammar; structural linguistics; transformational-generative linguistics; functional linguistics; The Prague school; the London school; American structuralism; Transformational-Generative Grammar; Case Grammar and Generative Semantics 10 分

2. 文献翻译 40 分

1) 英译汉 20 分

2) 汉译英 20 分

三、考试的题型及比例

1. 名词解释 20%

2. 问答题 20%

3. 论述题 33.3%

4. 英汉互译 26.7%

四、考试形式及时间

“英语语言学”考试形式为笔试，考试时间为 3 小时。

五、主要参考书目

1. 胡壮麟主编，《语言学教程》（第三版），北京：北京大学出版社，2007 年